

**THE MAIN TASKS AND DIRECTIONS OF MILITARY PATRIOTISM EDUCATION OF STUDENTS, WAYS TO ACHIEVE EFFICIENCY IN MILITARY PATRIOTISM EDUCATION**

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**Abstract:**

In this article, the successful solution to the issues of strengthening the defense of our country is closely related to youth education, political consciousness, labor activity, and the speed of scientific and technical development. Education consists of objectively based processes of directing people to physical and mental work or other useful activities for society, and at the same time preparing them to perform multifaceted social tasks. Information is given that military patriotism education is considered an integral part of it.

**Keywords:** Military patriotism, President, Homeland defense, Armed Forces, military science, Law, countries, Students

**ОСНОВНЫЕ ЗАДАЧИ И НАПРАВЛЕНИЯ ВОСПИТАНИЯ ВОИНСКОГО ПАТРИОТИЗМА СТУДЕНТОВ, ПУТИ ДОСТИЖЕНИЯ ЭФФЕКТИВНОСТИ В ВОСПИТАНИИ ВОИНСКОГО ПАТРИОТИЗМА**

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**Аннотация:**

В данной статье успешное решение вопросов укрепления обороноспособности нашей страны тесно связано с воспитанием молодежи, политической сознательностью, трудовой активностью, скоростью научно-технического развития. Воспитание состоит из объективно обусловленных процессов направления людей на физический и умственный труд или иную полезную для общества деятельность и в то же время подготовки их к выполнению многогранных социальных задач. Приводится информация о том, что его составной частью считается воспитание военного патриотизма.

**Ключевые слова:** Военный патриотизм, Президент, Защита Отечества, Вооруженные Силы, военное дело, Право, страны, Студенты.

**TALABALARNI HARBIY VATANPARVARLIK TARBIYASINING ASOSIY VAZIFALARI VA YO'NALISHLARI, HARBIY VATANPARVARLIK TARBIYASIDAGI SAMARADORLIKKA ERISHISH YO'LLARI**

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**Annotatsiya:**

Ushbu maqolada mamlakatimiz mudofaasini mustahkamlash masalalarini muvaffaqiyatli hal etish yoshlar tarbiyasi, siyosiy ongi, mehnat faoliyati va ilmiy-texnika rivojlanishi tezligi bilan chambarchas bog'liqligi. Tarbiyalash - bu insonlarni jamiyat uchun jismoniy - aqliy mehnatga yoki boshqa foydali faoliyatga

yo'naltirish, shu bilan birga ko'p qirrali ijtimoiy vazifalarni bajarishga tayyorlashning ob'ektiv asoslangan jarayonlardan iborat. Harbiy vatanparvarlik tarbiyasi uning ajralmas qismi hisoblanishi haqida ma'lumotlar berilgan.

**Kalit so'zlar:** Harbiy vatanparvarlik, Prezident, Vatan himoyasi, Qurolli Kuchlar, harbiy fanlar, Qonun, mamlakatlar, Talabalar

The methodology and scientific foundations of military patriotism are applied to the human factor. This concept includes the totality of a person's ideological-political, spiritual, physical and other qualities.

In the theoretical and practical foundations of military patriotism education, the Constitution of Uzbekistan, the ideas of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on patriotism and the defense of an independent homeland, laws and decisions of the Oliy Majlis, the Ministry of Higher and Secondary Special Education, the Ministry of Public Education, Orders and instructions of the Ministry of Defense, military pedagogy and psychology, military sciences and other rules and regulations are included.

The main document on homeland defense is reflected in the Law "On Defense" of our country. This Law defines the legal bases of the organization of defense and the management of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan, and specifies the powers of state bodies in ensuring the country's defense, as well as the participation of citizens' self-government bodies, enterprises, institutions, organizations and citizens.

The Law "On Defense" has a special feature of national defense, and it forms a system of ideas that is important for the defense of the Motherland, the preparation of the Armed Forces for the elimination and repulsion of aggression. As long as there are potential sources of military danger, Uzbekistan needs to strengthen its state defense power to the necessary level.

#### **Possible Causes of Danger:**

1. High level of concentration of armed groups in different regions of the world;
2. Intensification of the political situation around the world;
3. Individual states and state blocs decide their policies by force;
4. The desire of some countries to strengthen their armed forces near the borders of other countries;
5. The variability of the political situation in neighboring countries and the possibility of their strengthening;
6. The desire of some countries to strengthen their influence on the skills of the Central Asian region;
7. Terrorist acts organized by political extremist groups, illegal military associations. At the same time, corruption among nations is a political activity.

It is the historical task of our Armed Forces to ensure the peaceful life of the people and the security of the country, to secure the independence of a young country that has taken a step towards independent development and renewal of social relations.

It is written in Article 52 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan: It is the duty of every citizen of Uzbekistan to protect the Republic of Uzbekistan. Therefore, the military doctrine approved by the Oliy Majlis on August 30, 1995 defines the main directions of defense, preparation for the economy, the region and the population.

Including the military training of the population:

- 1) Educational institutions and other educational institutions, "Vatanparvar" Defense Assistance Organization (MKT) educational circles, in the system of military training of young people of pre-conscription and conscription age;

- 2) during the military service of personnel in the Armed Forces;
- 3) Military lyceums, military faculties and departments of civil higher educational institutions of the Republic;
- 4) In special structures belonging to the Armed Forces.

The preparation of the country's citizens for the defense of the Motherland is carried out in all forms of the educational system.

It means that political, ideological, religious, aesthetic and other types of education are one of the most urgent tasks in every Uzbekistan to ensure the inviolability of the country's borders, along with the formation of a mature generation of a new society, high spiritual and political qualities. .

One of the main tasks of our state is to form a permanent readiness to resist any aggression in the human mind with the help of methods and forms of military patriotism education, to educate in the spirit of personal responsibility for the protection of the Motherland.

The wide use of pedagogy and psychology rules is of great importance in the education of military patriotism of students and young people.

Morality is first of all a conscience, a feeling of conscientiousness. This is trust and truthfulness. Our ancestors developed a set of criteria for moral evaluation of a person, in modern language, they created the "Eastern Code of Ethics". People who do not find bread halal, dishonesty, dishonesty must be opposed to it. Only such a person keeps his word, no one else. He doesn't care about his rights, he doesn't spare his life for the protection of the Motherland and its people, and on the contrary, he is a coward and does not have a sense of patriotism.

Morality is one of the forms of social consciousness and is a set of rules of behavior that people living in a certain society must follow. Morality is manifested in the system of rules of conduct that regulate people's relations with each other, society, state, national property, family, Motherland, motherland.

Morality is a set of requirements, norms and rules accepted by the public, imposed on the behavior of people in society, family, work, in relation to each other and to themselves.

It was emphasized that the builder of a democratic society should work honestly for the sake of society's happiness, have a high level of understanding of social duty, honesty, truthfulness, moral purity, simplicity and modesty in social and personal life. Military patriotic students - our youth, on the one hand, show what they are capable of by selfless education and raising the level of in-depth knowledge, and it is very important that they demonstrate their behavior, morals, and spiritual beauty.

At the same time, they are a hot source of inspiration for the respect and love of the society, showing the virtues of bravery, patriotism and humanity in the most difficult fields of work and creativity. Because before us is the task of raising mature successors who are free from the complications of the past, who have their own independent opinion, who are able to show selflessness for the interests of their nation and the Motherland.

Military psychology, which studies the psychological activity of cognition in the conditions of military service in peaceful and combat situations, is also important for the organization of military patriotism education.

Military psychology develops practical recommendations for the psychological preparation of young people to perform their duty for the defense of our country.

Psychological science helps to better understand the proper organization of military patriotism education with people who differ from each other in terms of personality, inner spiritual world, behavioral factors, characteristics, and interests.

Educators' good knowledge of psychological science will help them to successfully solve the issues of professional selection and preparation of high school students to enter military schools and serve in various activities and in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

Military patriotism education of young people is a military science that reveals the nature of modern war, the means and forms of armed combat, legality, conditions of combat operations, and is organized taking into account its rules and conclusions. Military science answers the questions about what spiritual-political, psychological and combat qualities each person should have, what knowledge and skills are necessary for him to successfully fulfill his duty as a defender of the Motherland.

The scientific bases of military patriotism education, the content, organization, form and methods of practical activities on the spiritual, political and physical preparation of young people for the defense of the Motherland are applied and defined in the principles that define the basic rules and requirements.

The principles of military patriotism are objective in nature. They are a reflection of the real situation, real relations and relationships, and are an expression of scientifically based, goal-oriented activities of state and social organizations to prepare the people for the defense of the country.

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